

RESOURCES

PATIENT INFORMATION

1. [Ask Three Questions](#) poster
2. [ICUsteps resources](#) on COVID-19
3. Guidance on [Shared Decision Making](#)

CLINICAL DECISION MAKING

1. [Communication in Acute Settings](#)
2. [Decision making for escalation of treatment](#). Warwick Medical School.
3. [ICU Referral Form](#)
4. [ICU Decision Form](#)
5. [‘MORAL balance’ decision-making in critical care](#). D.J.R. Harvey* and D. Gardiner. Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trust, Nottingham, UK. BJA Education 2019.
6. [Moral Balance Ethical Framework Template](#)
7. [Italian communications guide for clinicians](#)
8. [ABCDE of Good Communication](#)
9. [REDMAP Guide for Professionals](#) - Talking with patients and families about death and dying
10. [Suggested email text](#) for non-ICU doctors
11. [Talking to relatives](#) - a poster guide to compassionate phone communication

FRAILITY

1. Specific training on the use of the CFS in the urgent care context is available on the [Specialised Clinical Frailty Network microsite](#).
2. A general overview of frailty with tips on using the CFS can be found [here](#).
3. A list of background references on Frailty can be accessed [here](#)
4. British Geriatrics Society Blog: [Frailty - Busting a few myths about what it is and what it isn't](#)

END OF LIFE CARE

1. [Care of the dying adult in the last days of life](#). NICE Guideline (NG 31)
2. [COVID-19 and Palliative, End of Life and Bereavement Care in Secondary Care](#). The Northern Cancer Alliance and Association of Palliative Medicine of Great Britain and Ireland.
3. CARE AT THE END OF LIFE: [A guide to best practice, discussion and decision-making in and around critical care. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY](#). Chapter 2. Faculty of Intensive Care Medicine, September 2019
4. [A guide to best practice, discussion and decision-making in and around critical care](#). Chapter 2. Faculty of Intensive Care Medicine, September 2019

5. [Talking about dying: How to begin honest conversations about what lies ahead.](#) Royal College of Physicians of London, 2018
6. [Protecting the wellbeing of nurses providing end of life care.](#) Nursing Times. January 2020
7. Bereavement Alliance – COVID-19 guidance due to be published very soon.

DECISION SUPPORT FOR CLINICIANS

1. [Additional specific advice for primary care](#)